

STATE OF MINNESOTA

DISTRICT COURT

COUNTY OF HENNEPIN

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Jeanne Harvieux,

Plaintiff,

v.

Kohl's Department Stores, Inc.,

Defendant.

SUMMONS

Court File No. _____

THIS SUMMONS IS DIRECTED TO THE ABOVE-NAMED DEFENDANT(S)

1. **YOU ARE BEING SUED.** The Plaintiff has started a lawsuit against you. The Plaintiff's Complaint against you is attached to this summons. Do not throw these papers away. They are official papers that affect your rights. You must respond to this lawsuit even though it may not yet be filed with the Court and there may be no court file number on this summons.
2. **YOU MUST REPLY WITHIN 20 DAYS TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS.**
You must give or mail to the person who signed this summons a written response called an Answer within 20 days of the date on which you received this Summons. You must send a copy of your Answer to the person who signed this summons located at:

WALKER & WALKER LAW OFFICES, PLLC
ATTN: Bennett Hartz
4356 Nicollet Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55409
3. **YOU MUST RESPOND TO EACH CLAIM.** The Answer is your written response to the Plaintiff's Complaint. In your Answer you must state whether you

agree or disagree with each paragraph of the Complaint. If you believe the Plaintiff should not be given everything asked for in the Complaint, you must say so in your Answer.

4. **YOU WILL LOSE YOUR CASE IF YOU DO NOT SEND A WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THE COMPLAINT TO THE PERSON WHO SIGNED THIS SUMMONS.** If you do not Answer within 20 days, you will lose this case. You will not get to tell your side of the story, and the Court may decide against you and award the Plaintiff everything asked for in the complaint. If you do not want to contest the claims stated in the complaint, you do not need to respond. A default judgment can then be entered against you for the relief requested in the complaint.
5. **LEGAL ASSISTANCE.** You may wish to get legal help from a lawyer. If you do not have a lawyer, the Court Administrator may have information about places where you can get legal assistance. Even if you cannot get legal help, you must still provide a written Answer to protect your rights or you may lose the case.
6. **ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION.** The parties may agree to or be ordered to participate in an alternative dispute resolution process under Rule 114 of the Minnesota General Rules of Practice. You must still send your written response to the Complaint even if you expect to use alternative means of resolving this dispute.

Date: April 25, 2018

/s/ Bennett Hartz

Andrew C. Walker #392525

Bennett Hartz #393136

Walker & Walker Law Offices, PLLC

4356 Nicollet Avenue South

Minneapolis, MN 55409

(612) 824-4357

Attorneys for Consumer

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF HENNEPIN

DISTRICT COURT
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Jeanne Harvieux,

Plaintiff,

v.

Kohl's Department Stores, Inc.,

Defendant.

COMPLAINT

Court File No. _____

1. Plaintiff Jeanne Harvieux pleads the following claims based on violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*, by Kohl's Department Stores, Inc. ("Kohl's").

VENUE, PARTIES, AND JURY TRIAL

2. Harvieux demands a jury trial to the extent available under US Const. Amend. 7.
3. Venue is proper because Kohl's regularly conducts business in Chisago County, and because the claims at issue in this case occurred in and harmed a person living there.
4. Harvieux is a natural person residing in Chisago County.
5. Kohl's is a Delaware-incorporated business with a registered Minnesota address located in Hennepin County.

FACTS

6. Kohl's is attempting to collect a debt from Harvieux.
7. In an attempt to collect this debt, Kohl's routinely calls Harvieux on her cellular telephone.

8. Kohl's places these calls to Harvieux using an automated telephone dialing system, an artificial voice, or both—commonly called an “autodialer.”
9. When answering these autodialed calls, Harvieux immediately heard either a recorded, automated voice or a long pause of dead air. This pause indicates Kohl's's autodialer calling Harvieux, and then connecting to a live operator at Kohl's within a few seconds of answering.
10. These factors, paired with the frequency of the calls, strongly suggest that Kohl's was calling Harvieux's cell phone using an automated telephone dialing system.
11. Kohl's did not have Harvieux's consent to use these electronic means to call her cell phone.
12. Harvieux also explicitly revoked any consent to be called on her cell phone during a phone call with Kohl's on or about March 23, 2018.
13. Despite this explicit revocation, Kohl's continued to autodial Harvieux's cell phone.
14. Following her revocation, Kohl's placed autodialed collection calls to Harvieux on at least (but not limited to) 12 subsequent occasions.
15. Kohl's disregarded her revocation of consent and willfully continued to contact Harvieux with impunity using a prohibited automated telephone dialing system.

COUNT I: TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

16. Harvieux incorporates all other allegations as if set forth herein in full.
17. The TCPA bans using auto-dialers or artificial voices to call cell phones absent the consumer's consent:

It shall be unlawful for any person within the United States . . . to make any call (other than a call made for emergency purposes or made with the prior

express consent of the called party) using any automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice . . . to any telephone number assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call . . .” 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).

18. Kohl's violated 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1) by knowingly calling Harvieux on her cell phone using an automatic dialing system and/or an artificial, pre-recorded voice without Harvieux's consent.

19. Kohl's also ignored Harvieux's explicit revocation of consent.

20. Kohl's thus willfully and knowingly violated § 227(b)(1).

21. Harvieux was stressed and harassed by the frequency of Kohl's's calls to her cell phone, and by her inability to stop these calls, as is her right by statute.

22. The TCPA provides the following remedy for its violation:

“A person or entity may, if otherwise permitted by the law or rules of court of a State, bring in an appropriate court of that State (A) an action based on a violation of this subsection . . . to enjoin such violation, (B) an action to recover for actual monetary loss from such a violation, or to receive \$500 in damages for each such violation, whichever is greater, or (C) both such actions. If the court finds that the defendant willfully or knowingly violated this subsection or the regulations prescribed under this subsection, the court may, in its discretion, increase the amount of the award to an amount equal to not more than 3 times the amount available under subparagraph (B) of this paragraph.” 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3).

23. Harvieux is entitled to actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial or statutory damages of \$1,500 per each of Kohl's's telephone calls violating the TCPA, whichever is greater, under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3).

RELIEF REQUESTED

Harvieux requests an Order for the following relief:

1. Judgment in favor of Jeanne Harvieux and against Kohl's Department Stores, Inc.
for actual damages, or for statutory damages of \$1,500 per each telephone call
violating the TCPA, whichever is greater. 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3).
2. Interest accruing from commencement of this action at 4% for awards up to
\$50,000.00, or at 10% for awards over \$50,000.00, under Minn. Stat. § 549.09.
3. All other relief the Court deems just and equitable.

Date: April 25, 2018

/s/ Bennett Hartz
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(612) 824-4357
Attorneys for Jeanne Harvieux

Acknowledgement

Plaintiff, by counsel, acknowledges that Minn. Stat. § 549.211 sanctions can be imposed.

Date: April 25, 2018

/s/ Bennett Hartz
Bennett Hartz #393136